



# 3.1.1

Grants received from Government and non-governmental agencies for research projects, endowments, Chairs in the institution during the last five years (INR in Lakhs)

# D.P. Vipra College

Old High Court Road, Bilaspur Chhattisgarh, India 495001



#### OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

## D. P. VIPRA COLLEGE, BILASPUR (C.G.)

Accredited "A" by NAAC, ISO-9001:2015 Certified

Phone No.- 07752-424497, Web. - www.dpvipracollege.in, Email- dpvipracollege@gmail.com

#### Summary-Sheet

Criteria	3	3 –Research, Innovation and Extension					
Key Indicator	3.	1 Resource Mobilizati	on for Rese	arch			
Metric	re	1.1: Grants received f search projects, endov NR in Lakhs)					
Total Grants from							
Government and non-		Year	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
governmental agencies for research projects , endowments, Chairs in the		Total Grants from Government and non-governmental agencies	4.05	5.0	Nil	Nil	Nil
institution during the last five years (INR in Lakhs)							

a share the state	
Note:	
Since all supporting documents for this metric exceed	s the upload limit of 5Mb, hence we
have hosted the scanned documents as per SOP on instit	utional website on the following links,
Description	<b>Relevant link</b>
1) e-copies of the grant award letters for research	https://dpwiprocollogo.in/wp
projects attested by the principal are attached.	https://dpvipracollege.in/wp-
(Appendix-I)	content/uploads/2022/04/3.1.1.pdf
2) Income highlighted in the annual income/expenditure	
account sheet for the FY where grant is received with	
signatures of the CA and the principal is also attached.	
(Appendix-II)	

B IQAC Co-ordinator D.P. Vipra College BILASPUR (C.G.)

PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra College Biłaspur (C.G.) Principal

**IQAC** Coordinator

### OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D. P. VIPRA COLLEGE, BILASPUR (C.G.)

NAAC ACCREDITED "A" GRADE

#### PHONE : 07752-424497, E-mail - dpvipracollege@gmail.com

3.1.1 Grants received from Government and non-governmental agencies for research projects, endowments, Chairs in the institution during the last five years (INR in Lakhs) (5)

3.1.3 Percentage of departments having Research projects funded by government and non government agencies during the last five years (5)

2016-17							
Name of the Project/ Endowments, Chairs	Name of the Principal Investigator/Co- investivator	Department of Principal Investigator	Year of Award	Amount Sanctioned	Duration of the project	Eunding	Type (Government/non- Government)
Thermoluminescence and Machanoluminescence behaviour of Rare earth activated borate and phosphate based phosphors	Renu Nayar	Chemistry	2016	4.05 Lakhs	2 Years	UGC	Government

#### 2017-18

Name of the Project/ Endowments, Chairs	Name of the Principal Investigator/Co- investivator	Department of Principal Investigator	Year of Award	Amount Sanctioned	Duration of the project	Funding	Type (Government/non- Government)
Ecological Studies of Microbes, Macrophytes and Physic-chemical Properties of Water Bodies in Ratanpur Nagar Palika of Bilaspur District in Chhattisgarh State.	Renu Nayar	Chemistry	2017	5 Lakhs	2 Years	State Planning Commision	Government

PrincipalCIPA D.P. Vipra College, Bilaspur (C.G.) Bilaspur (C.G.)



# Appendix I

# **D.P.** Vipra College

Old High Court Road, Bilaspur Chattisgarh, India 495001



# 2016-17

# D.P. Vipra College

Old High Court Road, Bilaspur Chattisgarh, India 495001



## UNIVERSITY GRANTS COMMISSION - CENTRAL REGIONAL OFFICE,

Tawa Complex (Bittan Market), E-5, ARERA COLONY, BHOPAL-462 016 Ph.: 0755 - 2467418, 2467892, Fax. : 0755 - 2467893, web site : www.ugc.ac.in

2015 Date :

F.No::MS-133/201002/XII/14-15/CRO -96-

Code: 201002

To The Principal, Dwarika Prasad Vipra College Highe Court Road, Bilaspur (C.G.) 495001

Sub:: Financial Assistance for undertaking Minor Research Project by Renu Nayar, Asstt. Prasad Vipra College, Bilaspur in Professor(Chemistry) Dwarika "Thermoluminescence and Mechanoluminescence behaviour of rare earth activated borate and phosphate based phosphors".

#### Sir,

The Commission on the recommendations of the Selection Committee has approved the research project entitled in "Thermoluminescence and Mechanoluminescence behaviour of rare earth activated borate and phosphate based phosphors". of by Renu Navar, Asstt. Professor(Chemistry) Dwarika Prasad Vipra College, Bilaspur (C.G.), and has agreed to provide a grant of Rs.405000/-.

Particular	Allo	ocation	Grant being	g released
NON RECURRING	and an			
1. Books & Journals	Rs.	50000.00	Rs.	50000.00
2. Equipments	Rs.	200000.00	Rs.	200000.00
RECURRING	ŧ.			
3. Travels, Field work	Rs.	20000.00	Rs.	10000.00
4. Contingency	Rs.	30000.00	Rs.	
5. Chemical & Glassware	Rs.	80000.00	Rs.	40000.00
	Rs.	25000.00	Rs.	12500.00
6 Special Needs	Rs.	405000.00	a construction of the second	327500.00

I am directed to convey the sanction of the Commission for Payment of Rs. 3275001- as first installment to The Principal, Dwarika Prasad Vipra College, Bilaspur (C.G.), under following terms and condition.

- The effective date of implementation of the Project will be the date of receipt of fund by the institution.
- 2. The tenure for the Minor Research Project will be 2 year, which would be permissible only under special circumstances and will be without any Financial Assistance.
- On receipt of this letter the Principal Investigator must sign and return the Acceptance Certificate as enclosed duly countersigned by the Principal within 3 month of issue of this letter, failing which the 3. approval should stand withdrawn.
- In case, the grant is not settled within six months from the date of completion of the project, the same will lapse and no representation will be entertained on this behalf and Principal Investigator has to refund the 4. whole grant.
- Principal Investigator may undertake only one project at a time under UGC funding either by the UGC, H.O., New Delhi or by the C.R.O., Bhopal. The letter of undertaking enclosed may be sent to this office 5. immediately after receiving this sanction. Failure to the submission of this and also in running two parallel projects funded by the UGC (Regional Office/Main Office at New Delhi), the Principal Investigator will be held solely responsible and have to refund the amount as and when it comes to the notice, of the authorities.
- The College shall maintain proper accounts of the expenditure out of the Grants which shall be utilised only on approved item of expenditure as per detailed in XII Plan Guidelines. 6.



# 2017-18

# D.P. Vipra College

Old High Court Road, Bilaspur Chattisgarh, India 495001 राज्य योजन्ता आयोग छत्तीसगढ़, योजना भवन, सेक्टर –19, नार्थ ब्लॉक, केपिटल कॉम्पलेक्स, नया रायपुर

## प्रशासकीय स्वीकृति आदेश

नया रायपुर, दिनांक 05/08/2017 न्या रायपुर, दिनांक 05/08/2017 मू.स./2017, छत्तीसगढ़ शासन, वित्त विभाग, मंत्रालय, महानदी भवन, नया रायपुर क्रान्ड 4.55/एफ 2016-23-00119/वित्त/नियम/चार नया रायपुर दिनांक 07 नवंबर, 2016, के क्रान्ड 4.55/एफ 2016-23-00119/वित्त/नियम/चार प्रांध प्रस्तावों के अनुमोदन, मूल्यांकन एवं क्रान्ड के में प्रदत्त अधिकारों का उपयोग करते हुए शोध प्रस्तावों के अनुमोदन, मूल्यांकन एवं क्रान्ड के में प्रदत्त अधिकारों का उपयोग करते हुए शोध प्रस्तावों के अनुमोदन, मूल्यांकन एवं क्रान्ड के क्रांप्त हेतु गठित मूल्यांकन स्मिति की बैठक दिनांक 05 अगस्त, 2017 की अनुशंसा पर क्रान्ड अत्योग, छत्तीसगढ़ द्वारा बिलासपुर विश्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर के परियोजना प्रस्ताव क्रान्ड करवांग, छत्तीसगढ़ द्वारा बिलासपुर विश्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर के परियोजना प्रस्ताव काठास्टर on wet lands of Ratanpur को अनुमोदन करते हुए प्रथम किस्त की राशि रु. 5.00

र करते जैव लाख) मात्र, व्यय की प्रशासकीय स्वीकृति प्रदान की जाती है। यह कद वर्ष 2017–18 के आबंटन से मांग-संख्या – 31, योजना, आर्थिक एवं सांख्यिकी विभाग से यह कद वर्षे 2017–18 के आबंटन से मांग-संख्या – 31, योजना, आर्थिक एवं सांख्यिकी विभाग से कि कद वर्षे व्योजना क्रमांक 7639–राज्य योजना का सुदृढ़ीकरण मूल्यांकन एवं अनुसंधान के अंतर्गत कि कटक्विक सेवाओं हेतु अदागियाँ, उप शीर्ष 003–परामर्श सेवाएं मद में विकलनीय होगा।

र्यन्त्रम् र्द्रेसी - बिलासपुर विश्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर छ.ग.

### Tetailed :

The Ratneswar Pond system: (Ved Ratneswar) and Krishnajuni wetland complex (Jagdevban and

The larger tanks and a few (4-5) of the smaller ones in each complex will have to be studied. The state of water flow mapped.

Starological connectivity may to be cheated and near bottom (if < 2 m depth); also middle layer (about 1-1.5) Star quality samples : near surface and near bottom (if < 2 m depth); also middle layer (about 1-1.5)

winnber of samples: near mrgin (2-3 m distance) – all along the periphery – approx every 100 m; in the

Parameters : Total depth at sampling point, pH, DO, Temp., Conductivity, <u>Transparency</u>, Alkalinity, TSS,

TDS/salinity, NO 3-N, PO4-P, calcium, magnesium, BOD; Conforms. Also record: smell, colour if any; presence of algae plankton and macrophytes, and fish; Detailed study of Stora will require appropriate protocol. visible sources and nature of pollution around the waterbody

Record date and time of the day (hr) of sampling As far as possible same sampling point every time: record it on map (with reference landmark or GPS) .... (2)

#### प्रशासकीय स्वीकृति निम्नांकित शर्तों के अधीन दिया जाता है :--

- प्रदत्त स्वीकृति वित्तीय वर्ष 2017–18 के लिए स्वीकृत शोध/अनुसंधान हेतु हो यह सुनिश्चित किया जावे।
- 2. वेट लैण्ड, रतनपुर परियोजना का डाटा संकलन कार्य को मानसून सीजन में ही पूर्ण कराया जाना है।
- प्रवेश राशि का पूर्ण उपयोग होने संबंधी प्रमाण–पत्र, व्यय राशि का बिल एवं व्हाउचर्स की फ़ोटो कापी राज्य योजना आयोग छत्तीसगढ को उपलब्ध कराया जाना है।
- 4. परियोजना की शेष नियम एवं शर्तें स्वीकृत कार्य योजना अनुसार होंगी।

अमिताभ पाण्डा) (अमिताभ पाण्डा) सदस्य सचिव राज्य योजना आयोग छत्तीसगढ़ नया रायपुर, दिनांक 05/08/2017

कमांक 9**५६ / रायो**झा / मू.स. / 2017, प्रतिलिपि :--

- 1. निज सचिव, मान. उपाध्यक्ष, राज्य योजना आयोग, छ.ग. नया रायपुर।
- 2. सचिव, छन्तीसगढ़ शासन, वित्त विभाग, मंत्रालय, नया रायपुर।
- 3. निज सहायक, सदस्य सचिव, राज्य योजना आयोग, छ.ग. नया रायपुर।
- 4. अवर सचिव, छत्तीसगढ़ शासन्न, योजना, आर्थिक एवं सांख्यिकी विभाग, मंत्रालय, नया रायपुर।
- 5. सर्वे सदस्य, मुल्यांकन समिति, राज्य योंजना आयोग की ओर सूचनार्थ।
- 6. वरिष्ठ कोषालय अधिकारी, इन्द्रावती कोषालय, नया रायपुर ।
- 7. कुलपति, बिलासपुर विश्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर छ.ग. की ओर सूचनार्थ एवं आवश्यक कार्यवाही हेत्।
- संयुक्त संचालक वित्त, राज्य योजना आयोग, छू.ग. रायपुर स्वीकृत परियोजना के लिए क्रियान्वयन एजेंसी को रू. 5.00 लाखे (रूपये पॉच लाख) मात्र जारी करने हेतु सूचनार्थ प्रेषित।

र्डपाडो सदस्य सचिव

राज्य योजना आयोग छत्तीसगढ़

### Pirof. G.D. Sharma Vice-Chancellor BILASPUR UNIVERSITY

Elitespur (C.G.) 495001 Frome Vice-Chancellor, Negaland University & Frome Pro-Vice-Chancellor, Assam University (Central)





No/1610/P.A./2017

Bilaspur, Date - 31.10.2017

To,

J. S. Virdee, Member Secretary, State Planning commission Raipur, Chhattisgarh, Yojna Bhawan, North Block, Sector-19, Capital Complex Naya Raipur (C.G.)

Subject: Interim Progress Report of Research project on "Wet land of Ratanpur".

Reference: Letter No. - 1406/SP/2017, Dated 18.10.2017 and Sanction letter No. - 945/SP/2017dated 5.08.2017.

Under the subject in connection to your Sanction letter as cited above the 'Interim Progress Report' is being enclosed herewith for your kind perusal and consideration.

Thanking You,

Yours Sincerely,

G. A-Shaung (Prof. G. D. Sharma)

Address : Gandhi Chowk, Bilaspur (Chhattisgarh) 495001 Teistax + 91-7752-220007 (O), +91-7752-260294, Mob : +91-9406218401, 09435500660 E-mail: gduttasharma@yahoo.co.in, bilaspur.university2012@gmail.com, Website : bilaspuruniversity.ac.in

#### **INVESTIGATOR TEAM:**

Principal Coordinator: Prof. G. D. Sharma Vice-Chancellor, Bilaspur University, Bilaspur (C.G.)

> Coordinator: Dr. D. K. Shrivastava Department of Botany & Microbiology Govt. E. Raghavendra Rao Postgraduate Science College, Bilaspur.

Member Investigators: Dr. P. K. Singh Department of Chemistry Govt. T. C. L. College, Janjgir, Dist. Janjgir-Champa (C.G.)

> Dr. Rashmi Parihar Department of Microbiology Govt. E. Raghavendra Rao Postgraduate Science College, Bilaspur

Dr. Seema Berolkar, Department of Microbiology & Bioinformatics Bilaspur University, Bilaspur.

Dr. Renu Nayar Department of Chemistry D. P. Vipra College, Bilaspur.

**REFEREES:** 

Dr. E. N. Siddique Retired Professor in Botany (Retired) Binoba Bhawey University, Hazaribag, Jharkhand.

Dr. S. K. Sahu Professor & Head, Department of Environmental Science, Sambalpur University, Odisha.

Dr. A. K. Shukla Professor in Botany Indira Gandhi National Tribal University, Amarkantak, MP

\*\*\*

## **Progress Report (Interim)**

Of

## **Interdisciplinary-Collaborative Project**

On

**'ECOLOGICAL STUDIES OF MICROBES, MACROPHYTES AND PHYSICO-CHEMICAL PROPERTIES OF WATER BODIES IN RATANPUR NAGAR PALIKA OF BILASPUR DISTRICT IN CHHATTISGARH STATE'** 

By

**Bilaspur University** 

in association with Affiliated Colleges of Bilaspur (Chhattisgarh)



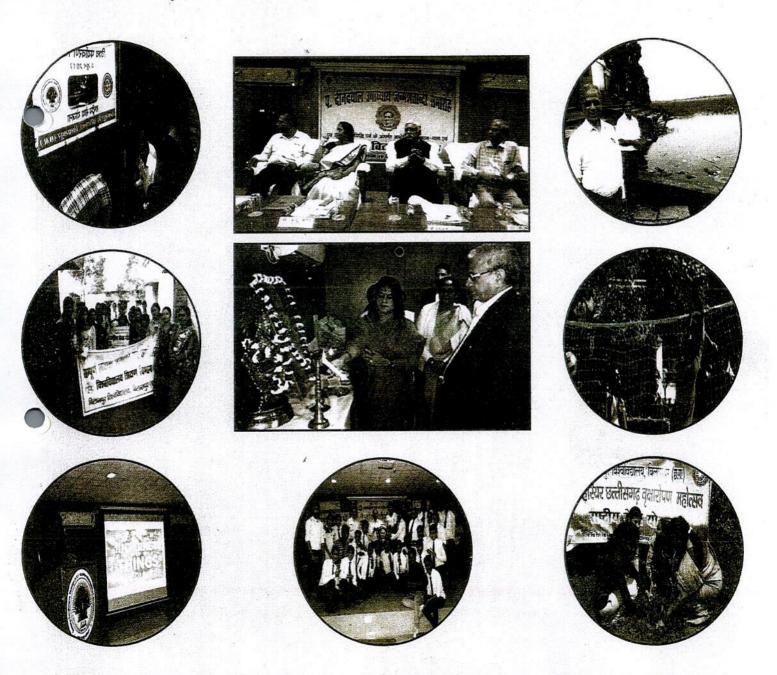
Funded by -

State Planning Commission, Chhattisgarh Sector -19, North Block, Yojna Bhawan New Raipur

## 2017



## Bilaspur University, Bilaspur (C.G.) July 2017 to December 2017, Vol-6 (2)



### (A state University established under Chhattisgarh Act No. 07, 2012)

Recognised by the UGC (Letter No. F.9.8/2012 (CPP-1/PU) AIU (Letter no. MEET/MEM/2012/July 31,2012) and Bar Council of India (BCI) Bilsapur - 495001, Chhattisgarh (India) ww.bilaspuruniversity.ac.in





# State planning commission Sanctioned a project on Lakes of Ratanpur

Vol-6 (2)

State Planning Commission has Sanctioned a Research project on "Wet lands of Ratanpur." The project is for two years. The first installment of Rs. 5 lack was released by it on September-2017 under the Co-ordinatorship of Honorable Vice-Chancellor Prof. G.D. Sharma, Co-coordinator, Dr.D.K. Shrivastava, Govt. E. RaghavendraRao Postgraduate Science College, Bilaspur, Dr. P. K. Singh, Govt. T. C. L. College, Janjgir, Dist. Janjgir-Champa (C.G.), Dr. RashmiParihar, Govt. E. RaghavendraRao Postgraduate Science College, Bilaspur, Dr. Seema Belorkar, Bilapur University, Bilapur, Dr. RenuNayar, D. P. Vipra College. After survey of lakes in Ratanpur, Five lakes systerms namelyDulahara wetland complex (Dulahara),



Bikhama wetland complex (Bikhama, Girajaband, Aathabisha), Ved Ratneswar Pond systen (VedRatneswar) and Krishnajuni wetland complex (Jagdevban and Krishnajuni) and a few (4-5) of tl smaller ones in each complex will bestudied for hydrological connectivity, Water quality, pH, DO, Terr Conductivity, Transparency, Alkalinity, TSS, TDS/- Salinity, NO3-N, PO4-P, Calcium, Magnesium, BC and Coliforms. Along with this Odour, colour if any; presence of algae/plankton and macrophytes, and fi biota and nature of pollution around the water body has also been analysed.



#### DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT STUDIES PANJAB UNIVERSITY, CHANDIGARH – 160 014

Dr. Rajeev Kumar Assistant Professor

Mobile:- 8146767744 email:- rajeev@pu.ac.in

Dated: 17 November, 2016

#### **Ccrtificate**

This is the certificate that **Dr. Renu Nayar** of Department of Chemistry, D. P. Vipra College, Bilaspur, Chattisgarh has visited our lab in the Department of Environment Studies, Panjab University, Chandigarh on 17.11.2017 for familiarization of the desired experimental work pertaining to her project entitled "Ecological Studies of Microbes, Marcophtytes and Physico - Chemical Properties of Water bodies in Ratanpur Nagar Palika of Bilaspur District in Chattisgarh State.

Rojeev Ulumer

(Rajeev Kumar) Dr. Rajeev Kumar Assistant Professor Department of Environment Studies Panjab University, Chandigarh

PANJAB UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY CHANDIGARH-160014

#### **Certificate**

This is to certify that **Dr. Renu Nayar** of **Department of Chemistry**, **D. P. Vipra College**, **Bilaspur**, **Chhatisgarh** has visited our lab in the **Department of Chemistry and Centre of Advance Studies in Chemistry**, **Panjab University**, **Chandigarh** on **17-11-2017** for familiarization of the desired experimental work pertaining to her project entitled "Ecological Studies of Microbes, Macrophytes and Physico-Chemical Properties of Water Bodies in Ratanpur Nagar Palika of Bilaspur District in Chhattisgarh State.

Javif chandhary 17/11/17



FRINA म्प्येक्षण गयार मडल कुर्मे ने प्रेटिसांसक कठेटेवल मटिर स को जानकार्ग दे. राखके के दर्द र e f v 12.20 F ने म्यच्छता अभियान एवं दर्व न T. त्यक तहने और नाम पा पाने के स्वक तिह खेतना तैया का माखते को पता ता गा ते। प्राच्यक के डी ठेंद्र संकल्पना ने क्वम प्रे ते दे के केवलना ने क्वम प्रे ते दे के केवलना ने क्वम प्रे ते के का प्राप्त के सरवान के प्राप्त के प्राप्त क प्राप्त के प्राप्त के प्राप्तन क प्राप्त कि प्राप्त के साहज पा अपना कर्म प्राप्तन किया। अध्यक्ष मंग्द्र नाथ जय खन्मुर प्रकाश मारता एव चरन किकाम करिनि ने निदिद्र किवाम वरिर वीच्या वे राष्ट्रीय बिद्धा म्याइटे वा उत्योतन, किया। प्रज्ञा अन्त्रिय किन्द्रमभूम क एतिहासिक पहला पर प्रकार छत्ता। मस्ति अभ्यत जिन्न मोहन 4 # 18 छत्वा। स्वसल अस्पत्र जिव साहत बर्यमा ने कंत्र के कर वे जातवली दी। उत्तरि कराया कि 8 उनुव से यहायन के में अटिशासी मंदित सम्मेलन होगा। कार्यज्ञम का संवालन विनय यहेव ने किशा िक्रम्बान्स् कुलचरि द्व 88.360 र्णमा कहा कि दन्वरी मकने मुगले और मनमे जनाजा त्वनम् ७३९ व (७२०) इम दौरान पुरबद तुबला, मतेप निवारी, मनीप पाईय, रेज्ये बैमकाडे, सकर रटेल व गर्धज्यम गुप्ता आहेट उपस्थित रहे। अच्छ है। किन्द्रममु विश्वविद्यालय इस जनम् क जनको प जेप बार्ग केय ज न्द्र है। जनको बंग के हैं। जिल्ह Media Speaks (A) राङ्ग्रेय विड्वा लंगोकी सम्पन्न, विभिन्न विषयो पर हुई सारगमित पर्या गर भारतीय संस्कृति सबसे पुरानी 🚽 274

और सबसे समृद्ध : शर्मा

निकर: राजप ३ जून की बन्द्रपाल क्षेत्र में 3 इ.स. प्रतिला को मुम्मेलन आयो उपराय निवये जयावन को वर्ष जुरुकार्ग देव नदा पूर्ण की जीव और प्रदानरण को

बराव और ' जीव प्रस्तुत

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Media Speaks (B)

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प्रित्तक दिग्वे धर्म - प्रभुवन भारत्वका प्राप्त प्रारं प्राप्त भारत्वका स्वविधा प्राप्त प्राप्त को अध्याप्त स्वार् प्राप्त प्राप्त को अध्याप्त स्वार् प्राप्तिकार प्राप्त म्वार्ग्स के विधान स्वार्ग्स के प्राप्त के प्राप्ति प्राप्त क्रार्ग्स के प्राप्त के प्राप्ति के अपने क्रांस के प्राप्त के प्राप्ति के अपने क्रांस के प्राप्त के प्राप्ति के अपने क्रांस के प्राप्त के प्राप्ति के प्राप्त क्रांस के प्राप्त के प्राप्त के प्राप्त के क्रांस के प्राप्त के प्राप्त के प्राप्त के प्राप्त का के प्राप्त के प्राप्त के प्राप्त के प्राप्त के प्राप्त का कार्य्य के प्राप्त के प्राप्त के प्राप्त के प्राप्त के प्राप्त का कार्य्य के प्राप्त के प्राप्त के प्राप्त के प्राप्त

enough and the second s बीयू की टी योहद र राष्ट्रीय संग्रेडरी पर विभिन्न किन्द्रों का हुई न इन ता स्वच्छता को जन आंदोलन बनाने की आवश्यकता 🚍 A serie and a series and a series of the series and a series of the series and the series of the ser 1992 1992 1994 1994 1994 

Media Speaks (C)

Bilaspur University Bilaspur (GG) July = December, 201



# **Appendix II**

# **D.P.** Vipra College

Old High Court Road, Bilaspur Chattisgarh, India 495001



# 2016-17

# D.P. Vipra College

Old High Court Road, Bilaspur Chattisgarh, India 495001

#### DWARKA PRASAD VIPRA COLLEGE, HIGH COURT ROAD, BILASPUR (C.G)

#### **Audited Statement of Expenditure**

In respect of financial assistance(<u>under the 1<sup>st</sup> installment</u>) for undertaking Minor Research Project entitled "Thermoluminescence and Mechanoluminescence behavior of rare earth activated borates and phosphate based phosphors" sanctioned to Dr.Renu Nayar, D.P.Vipra College, Bilaspur (C.G) by U.G.C C.R.O Bhopal vide UGC letter No F:No MS-133/201002/XII/14-15/CRO-97 dated 7-7-2015 from

the period	7-10-2015	to 31-3-2016
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S.No	Sanction Letter No/Dt	Amount Allocated	Amount Released	Amount Utilized	Unspent Ren Balance	mark
01	F:No MS-133/201002/					
	XII/14-15/CRO-97					
	dated 7-7-2015					
	Total (Rs)	327500.00	327500.00	327544.56	Nil	

**Principal Investigator** r. Renu Nayar HEAD eptt. of Chemistry ). Vipra P.G. Colles BILASPUR (C.G.)

Principal

In. PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra College Bilaspur (C.G.)



#### Dr. Renu Nayar

#### Assistant Professor (Chemistry), Dwarika Prasad Vipra College,

#### Bilaspur (C.G.)

Name of the Minor Research Project :"Thermoluminescence and Mechanoluminescence behavior of rare earth activated borates and phosphate based phosphors "

UGC letter No F: No MS-133/201002/XII/14-15/CRO-97 dated 7-7-2015

#### AUDITED RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT

RECEIPTS	AMOUNT (Rs)	PAYMENTS (RS)	AMOUNT (RS)
TO OPENING BALANCE	0	By Equipments	201785.00
TO GRANT IN AID		By Books/Journals	50000.56
RECEIVED FROM UGC	327500.00	By Contingency	30046.00
To Contribution of PI	77673.56	By Field work/ Travel	18255.00
		By Chemical/ Glassware	80047.00
		By Special Needs	25040.00
		By Closing Balance	0

#### TOTAL (RS) 405173.56

TOTAL (RS) 405173.56

1. Certified that the above statement is true and correct

2. Bill wise Detail of above Expenditure is Enclosed

Signature of the Principal Investigator Ir. Renu Nayar Deptt. of Chemistry o Vipra P.G. Collar COUR (C.G.)

Principal

In. RENCIPAL D.P. Vipra College Bilaspur (C.G.)



#### Dr. Renu Nayar

## Assistant Professor (Chemistry), Dwarika Prasad Vipra College,

#### Bilaspur (C.G.)

Name of the Minor Research Project: "Thermoluminescence and Mechanoluminescence behavior of rare earth activated borates and phosphate based phosphors "

UGC letter No F: No MS-133/201002/XII/14-15/CRO-97 dated 7-7-2015

#### Details of Expenditure of the grant of Rs. 405000/- (Rs. Four lakh Five Thousand only) sanctioned by the University Grants Commission under the scheme of support for Minor Research Project.

Particular	Amount approved in Rs	Expenditure Incurred (Rs)
7. Equipments	200000.00	201785.00
8. Books	50000.00	50000.56
9. Contingency	30000.00	30046.00
10. Field work/ Travel	20000.00	18255.00 (Balance amount reallocated to the
		Equipment Grant)
11. Chemical/ Glassware	80000.00	80047.00
12. Special Needs	25000.00	25040.00
Total (Rs)	405000.00	405173.56

Signature of the Principal Investigator Dr. Renu N HEAD Deptt. of Chemistry D.P. Vipra P.G. Collega BILASPUR (C.G.)

Principal

In. PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra College Bilaspur (C.G.)

#### UTILIZATION CERTIFICATE

Certified that the grant of Rs. 405000/- (Rs. Four lakh five thousand only) was sanctioned by the University Grants Commission to Dr. Renu Nayar, Assistant Professor (Chemistry), Dwarika Prasad Vipra College, Bilaspur (C.G.) under the scheme of support for Minor Research Project entitled "Thermoluminescence and Mechanoluminescence behavior of rare earth activated borates and phosphate based phosphors vide UGC letter No F:No MS-133/201002/XII/14-15/CRO-97 dated 7-7-2015. Out of the above Rs. 405000/- only Rs. 327500/- (Rs. Three lakh Twenty seven thousand Five Hundred only) was released by the University Grants Commission for above project. Dr.Renu Nayar has incurred Rs.405173.56 /- (Rs. Four lakh five thousand one hundred seventy three and fifty six paise only) for the purpose for which it was sanctioned and in accordance with the terms and conditions laid down by the University Grant Commission.

Signature of

Principalantestigator HEAD Sect. of Chemistry P.G. College Pharmark (C.G.)

Principa

In. PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra College Bilaspur (C.G.)



Encl.: Detail of expenditure & Audited Receipts and Payments Account

Bilaspur (C.G.) Date:

In respect of financial assistance( <u>under the 1<sup>st</sup> and the 2<sup>nd</sup> installment</u>) for undertaking Minor Research Project entitled "Thermoluminescence and Mechanoluminescence behavior of rare earth activated borates and phosphate based phosphors" sanctioned to Dr.Renu Nayar, D.P.Vipra College, Bilaspur (C.G) vide UGC letter No F:No MS-133/201002/XII/14-15/CRO-97 dated 7-7-2015, from the period 7-10-2015 to 28-3-2017.

#### DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE

Particular	Expenditure (Rs)	Amount Allocated Rs 50000.00
Non Recurring 1. Books & Journals (under t	<u>he 1<sup>st</sup> installment only</u> )	Amount received Rs 50000.00
Invoice No: 484548325 dt. 13-2-2016	16290.87	
B2A UK Chennai (Paid via Amazon.in)		
Invoice No: 484551393 dt. 14-2-2016	4972.56	
B2A UK Chennai (Paid via Amazon.in)		
Bill No. 544 dt. 24-2-2016	28737.13	
Students Friends, Bilaspur		
Total Expe	nditure: Rs 50,000.56	

#### DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE

Particular	Expenditure (Rs)	Amount Allocated Rs 200000.00
Non Recurring 2. Equipments	(under the 1 <sup>st</sup> installment only)	Amount Received Rs 200000.00
Invoice No. 1369 dt. 6-1-2016	200103.00	
Matushri Trading Co., Bilaspur		
Invoice No. 1436 dt. 18-1-2016	1682.00	
Matushri Trading Co., Bilaspur		

Total Expenditure: Rs 201785.00

Rs 200000.00 under Equip. grant +Rs 1785.00 re-appropriated from Travel Grant as per section 3(f) of UGC XII plan guidelines on MRP.

Principal Investige HEAD

Deptt, of Chemistry D.P. Viora P.G. College BILASPUR (C.G.)

Principal In. PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra College Bilaspur (C.G.)

In respect of financial assistance( <u>under the 1<sup>st</sup> and the 2<sup>nd</sup> installment</u>) for undertaking Minor Research Project entitled "Thermoluminescence and Mechanoluminescence behavior of rare earth activated borates and phosphate based phosphors" sanctioned to Dr.Renu Nayar, D.P.Vipra College, Bilaspur (C.G) vide UGC letter No F:No MS-133/201002/XII/14-15/CRO-97 dated 7-7-2015 from the period 7-10-2015 to 28-3-2017

Recurring 3. Travel, Field work Under the 1<sup>st</sup> installment Amount Allocated & Received Rs 10000.00

 Bill No. 494 dt. 23-12-2015 :
 Rs 2216 (T.A)+Rs 400 (D.A)= Rs 2616.00, BSP to Raipur and back by Road

 Bill No. 496 dt. 23-01-2016 :
 Rs 2385 (T.A)+Rs 400 (D.A)= Rs 2785.00, BSP to Raipur and back by Road

 PNR No: 6248959151 17.2.16
 Rs 1920(Rail Fare)+Rs 710 (400 D.A +310 T.A at Nagpur)= Rs 2630.00

 PNR No: 8643961241 18.2.16
 Visit to GGU Bilaspur : Travelled by own car Rs 184.00 (T.A)

 Expenditure : Rs 8215.00
 (under the 1<sup>st</sup> installment)

**Balance of Rs 1785.00** reappropriated from Travel Grant to purchase of Equipments as per section 3(f) of UGC XII plan guidelines on MRP)

Travel, Field work (under the 2<sup>nd</sup> installment) Amount Allocated Rs 10000.00
Amount To be received Rs 10000.00

Bill No. 265 dt. 14-10-2016 : Rs 7080(T.A)+Rs 400 (D.A)= Rs 7880 , BSP to Nagpur and back by Road

Bill No. 266 dt. 15-01-2017: Rs 1960(T.A)+Rs 200 (D.A)= Rs 2160, BSP to HardiBazar and back by Road

Total Expenditure : Rs 10040.00 (under the 2<sup>nd</sup> installment)

Total Amount Allocated (1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Installment) = Rs 20000.00

Consolidated expenditure (1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Installment) = Rs 18255.00

Balance of Rs 1785.00 (<u>under the 1<sup>st</sup> installment</u>) reappropriated from Travel Grant to purchase of Equipments (<u>under the 1<sup>st</sup> installment</u>) as per section 3(f) of UGC XII plan guidelines on MRP.

Principa Investig HEAD Deptt. of Chemistry . D.P. Vipra P.G. College BILASPUR (C.G.)

Principal In. PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra College Bilaspur (C.G.)

No

In respect of financial assistance( <u>under the 1<sup>st</sup> and the 2<sup>nd</sup> installment</u>) for undertaking Minor Research Project entitled "Thermoluminescence and Mechanoluminescence behavior of rare earth activated borates and phosphate based phosphors" sanctioned to Dr.Renu Nayar, D.P.Vipra College, Bilaspur (C.G) vide UGC letter No F:No MS-133/201002/XII/14-15/CRO-97 dated 7-7-2015 from the period 7-10-2015 to 28-3-2017

#### DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE

Particular	Expenditure (Rs)	Amount Allocated & Received(Rs)
Recurring 4. Contingency (under the	1 <sup>st</sup> installment only)	15000.00
1. Bill No. 172, dt 10-10-2015	380.00	
Sarvodaya Pustak Bhavan, Bilaspur		
2. Bill No. 519, dt 20-10-2015	176.00	
Arti Computer & Photocopy, Bilaspur		
3. Bill No. 455, dt 21-10-2015	435.00	
Poojashri Collection, Bilaspur		
4. Bill No. 465, dt 25-10-2015	450.00	
Poojashri Collection, Bilaspur		
5. Bill No. 550, dt 27-10-2015	532.00	
Arti Computer & Photocopy, Bilaspur		
6. Bill No. 381 dt 11-11-2015	1545.00	
Popular Electronics		
7. Bill No. 369 dt 10-2-2016	890.00	
Osho Mangal Book Depo, Bilaspur		
8. Bill No. 370 dt 12-2-2016	438.00	
Osho Mangal Book Depo, Bilaspur		
9. Invoice No. CS0920, dt 10-3-2016	5756.00	
Kuber Stationary Distributor, Bilaspur		
10. Invoice No. 624 , dt 25-3-2016	2400.00	
DCS Enterprises, Bilaspur		
11. Audit Fees	2000.00	1
Total Exper	nditure : Rs 15002.00	Southuman of Cold

Principal Investigator

Dr. Renu Nayar HEAD Deptt. of Chemistry D.P. Vipra P.G. College BILASPUR (C.G.) Principal In. PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra College Bilaspur (C.G.)



In respect of financial assistance(<u>under the 1<sup>st</sup> and the 2<sup>nd</sup> installment</u>) for undertaking Minor Research Project entitled "Thermoluminescence and Mechanoluminescence behavior of rare earth activated borates and phosphatebased phosphors" sanctioned to Dr.Renu Nayar, D.P.Vipra College, Bilaspur (C.G) vide UGC letter No F:No MS-133/201002/XII/14-15/CRO-97 dated 7-7-2015 from the period 7-10-2015 to 28-3-2017

#### DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE

Particular	Expenditure (Rs)	Amount Allocated Rs	Amount Allocated Rs 15000.00	
Recurring 4. Contingency (under the 2 <sup>nd</sup>	installment) Ar	mount To be received Rs	15000.00	
1. Bill No. 758, dt 08-09-2016	1845.00			
PoojaShri Computer and Stationary, Bilaspu	r	4		
2. Bill No. 1259, dt 02-01-2017	6399.00			
Bhatia Enterprises, Bilaspur				
3. Bill No. 5330, dt 28-03-2017	4800.00			
MicroTrends Computer, Bilaspur				
4. Audit Fees	2000.00			
· Total Expen	diture : Rs 15044.00			

Consolidated expenditure (1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Installment) = Rs 30046.00

Principal Investigator

Dr. Renu Nayar HEAD Deptt. of Chemistry D.P. Vipra P.G. College DILASPUR (C:G)

Principal

In. PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra College Bilaspur (C.G.)



In respect of financial assista nce(<u>under the 1<sup>st</sup> and the 2<sup>nd</sup> installment</u>) for undertaking Minor Research Project entitled "Thermoluminescence and Mechanoluminescence behavior of rare earth activated borates and phosphate based phosphors" sanctioned to Dr.Renu Nayar, D.P.Vipra College, Bilaspur (C.G) vide UGC letter No F:No MS-133/201002/XII/14-15/CRO-97 dated 7-7-2015 from the period 7-10-2015 to 28-3-2017

#### DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE

Particular	Expenditure (Rs)	Amount Allocated & Received
Recurring 5. Chemicals and Glass ware	(under the 1 <sup>st</sup> installme	<u>ent only</u> ) Rs 40000.00
Invoice No. 1304, dt. 1-1-2016	40042.00	
Matushri Trading Co., Bilaspur		
. Tota	al Expenditure : Rs 40042.0	00
Particular	Expenditure (Rs)	Amount Allocated Rs 400000.00
Recurring 5. Chemicals and Glass ware	(under the 2 <sup>nd</sup> installme	ent) Amt.To be received 40000.00
Invoice No. 1795, dt. 18-01-2017	40005.00	
Matushri Trading Co., Bilaspur		
Tota	al Expenditure : Rs 40005.0	00
Total Amount Allocated (1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> Inst	allment) = Rs 80000.00	)
Consolidated expenditure (1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> Ir	nstallment) = Rs 80047.00	) 
Principal Investigator Dr. Renu No. In HEAD D.F	Principal Princi	Statutory Auditor

In respect of financial assistance(<u>under the 1<sup>st</sup> and the 2<sup>nd</sup> installment</u>) for undertaking Minor Research Project entitled "Thermoluminescence and Mechanoluminescence behavior of rare earth activated borates and phosphate based phosphors" sanctioned to Dr.Renu Nayar, D.P.Vipra College, Bilaspur (C.G) vide UGC letter No F:No MS-133/201002/XII/14-15/CRO-97 dated 7-7-2015 from the period 7-10-2015 to 28-3-2017

#### DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE

Particular		Expenditure (Rs)	Amount Allocated & Received (Rs)	
Recurring 6. Special Needs	(under the 1 <sup>st</sup>	<sup>t</sup> installment only)	12500.00	
1. Invoice No. 4943, dt 23-10-20	)15	1200.00		
Micro-Trends Computer, Bila	spur			
2. Invoice No. 4989, dt 8-10-201	15	3000.00		
Micro-Trends Computer, Bila	spur			
3. Bill No. 704 dt 9-10-2015		900.00		
Parmanand Furniture, Bilasp	ur			
4. Bill No. 973, dt 12-10-2015		800.00		
J.B.Engineering Works, Bilası	our			
5. Bill No. 544, dt 9-11-2015		300.00		
Computer Services, Bilaspur				
6. Invoice no. 380, dated 17-11	-2015	4830.00		
Computer Services, Bilaspur				
7. Invoice no. 383, dated 15-10	-2015	870.00		
Computer Services, Bilaspur				
8. Invoice No 1436, dt 2-1-2016	; ;	300.00		
Matushri Trading Co., Bilaspu	ır			
9 .Challan No. 151651344, dt 2	1-3-2016	300.00		
GGU Bilaspur			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
0	Total Exp	enditure : Rs 12500.0	0 OJKUMAR OL	

Principal Investigator Dr. Renu Nayar HEAD Jeptt. of Chemistry P. Vipra P.G. College BILASPUR (C.G.)

Principal In. PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra College Bilaspur (C.G.)

In respect of financial assistance(<u>under the 1<sup>st</sup> and the 2<sup>nd</sup> installment</u>) for undertaking Minor Research Project entitled "Thermoluminescence and Mechanoluminescence behavior of rare earth activated borates and phosphate based phosphors" sanctioned to Dr.Renu Nayar, D.P.Vipra College, Bilaspur (C.G) vide UGC letter No F:No MS-133/201002/XII/14-15/CRO-97 dated 7-7-2015 from the period 7-10-2015 to 28-3-2017

#### DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE

Particular	Expenditure (Rs)	Amount Allocated Rs 12500.00	
Recurring 6. Special Needs (under the	2 <sup>nd</sup> installment)	Amount To be received Rs 12500.0	
1.Bill No 566 , dt 15-6-2016	2425.00		
Computer Services			
1. Invoice No. 4457, dt 28-03-2017	6615.00		
Micro-Trends Computer, Bilaspur			
2. Invoice No. 5331, dt 28-03-2017	2900.00		
Micro-Trends Computer, Bilaspur			
3. Bill No. 533Q, dt 28-03-2017	600.00		
MicroTrends Computer, Bilaspur			
Total	Expenditure : Rs 1254	0.00	

Total Amount Allocated (1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Installment) = Rs 25000.00

Consolidated expenditure (1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Installment) = Rs 25040.00

Principal Investigator Dr. Renu Nayar HEAD Deptt. of Chemistry D.P. Vipra P.G. College TASPUR (C.G.)

Principal In. PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Coliege Bilaspur (C.G.)



SUMMARY OF THE PROJECT REPORT

## SUBMITTED TO UGC, CRO BHOPAL

Title of the Project : Thermoluminescence and Mechanoluminescence behavior of rare earth activated borates and phosphate based phosphors

Name of the Principal Investigator: Dr.Smt. Renu Nayar,

Name and address of the Institution: Department of Chemistry, D.P.Vipra College, Bilaspur(C.G)

UGC APPROVAL LETTER NO. : F:No MS-133/201002/XII/ 14-15/CRO-97, dated 07-07-2015

DATE OF IMPLEMENTATION : 7-10-2015

Dr. Renu Nayar Department of Chemistry D.P.Vipra College, Bilaspur (C.G)

#### Summary

Minor Research Project entitled :Thermoluminescence and Mechanoluminescence behavior of rare earth activated borates and posphate based phosphors

Very few borate and phosphate based phosphors and nanophosphors has been prepared which possesses all the characteristics needed in an ideal thermoluminescence (TL) and mechanoluminescence (ML) radiationdosimetryphosphors. There have always been attempts either to prepare new nanophosphors with better TL and ML characteristics or simply improve upon the already existing phosphors by using easy techniques or varying the concentration of the dopants of the phosphor or by co-doping well known phosphors with other elements.

In the present investigation we have studied the ML and TL in borate and phosphate based phosphors. Photoluminescence (PL) have also been recorded for better understanding of TL and ML mechanisms.

LaBO<sub>3</sub>:xDy<sup>3+</sup> (x = 0.05 mol%, 0.1 mol%,0.2 mol%, 0.5 mol%, 1 mol% and 2 mol%) phosphors weresynthesized by solid-state reaction method. X-ray diffractiontechnique was used to confirm the formation of compound.Photoluminescence emission spectra shows two emissionpeaks at470 nm and 575 nm when excitation wavelength isset at 352 nm. Photoluminescence intensity increases upto 1 mol % of Dy<sup>3+</sup> and then starts decreasing. Dipole-dipoleinteraction is found to be responsible for concentrationquenching of photoluminescence intensity. CommissionInternationale de l'Eclairage (CIE) chromaticity diagram demonstratesthat the phosphor emits in bluish white region of thevisible spectrum. Critical energy transfer distance between dopantions was determined. The mechanoluminescence (ML) intensity and the total ML intensity of the UV exposed phosphors increases with increasingimpact velocity for 1 mol % concentration of Dy3+. The MLsensitivity of the LaBO<sub>3</sub>:Dy<sup>3+</sup> (Dy<sup>3+</sup> = 1 mol %) phosphor is

comparable with the reported ML of various inorganic phosphors. The thermoluminescence characteristics of the sampleswere also investigated. Thermoluminescence glow peaks were

recorded with 480 Gy, 80 Gy and 20 Gy dose of  $\gamma$ -irradiationfrom Co60 Source. TL trapping parameters were determined by Chen's peak shape method and glow curve deconvolutionmethod. LaBO3:Dy<sup>3+</sup> phosphors were found to be goodmechanoluminescent materials and can be used in stress sensingapplication.

The series of  $\text{Li}_6\text{Gd}(\text{BO}_3)_3:\text{Dy}^{3+}$  phosphor were prepared by combustion synthesis technique with the  $\text{Dy}^{3+}$  activator concentration *ranging from 0.05 to 1.5 mole %*. The *phosphors were* studied for phase and morphology with the help of XRD *which* confirms the crystalline nature of the phosphor. The photoluminescence (PL) and mechanoluminescence (ML) characteristics of  $\text{Li}_6\text{Gd}(\text{BO}_3)_3:\text{Dy}^{3+}$  phosphor has been investigated. PL study depicts that the phosphor emits appreciably owing to energy transfer from  $\text{Gd}^{3+}$  to  $\text{Dy}^{3+}$  ions when excited at 274 nm and also due to  $\text{Dy}^{3+}$  ions at 352 nm excitation *wavelength*. Emission spectra consists of peaks in the blue region at 482 nm ( ${}^4\text{F}_{9/2}$  - ${}^6\text{H}_{15/2}$ ) and in the yellow region at 580nm ( ${}^4\text{F}_{9/2}$  - ${}^6\text{H}_{13/2}$ ) due to  $\text{Dy}^{3+}$  transitions. The phosphor emits substantial white light when excited at Dy<sup>3+</sup> excitation of 352 nm with the CIE co-ordinates corresponding to (0.276, 0.303) and hence can extensively be used as an activator ion in designing mercury free and eco-friendly LED based white light sources.

 $Li_6Y(BO_3)_3$  was prepared by solid state synthesis with varying activator concentration(0.05 to 1.0mole %).The phosphor is analyzed for phase, crystallinity, morphology and functional group with XRD, SEM and FTIR. Magnificent photoluminescence characteristics suitable for mercury free solid state lighting are achieved.Uniaxial compression experiments show thelinear dependence of the ML intensity with the mechanical power. A theoretical model, based on the physics of delayed processes (in analogy of viscoelasticity), is proposed. This model accurately predicts, the ML intensity changes, induced by a complex mechanical loading and provides a convincing description of the ML response. The elastic ML in Dy And Eu doped  $Li_6Y(BO_3)_3$ phoshors arise because of the piezo electrification of the crystals, where by the electric fied reduces the trap-depth of hole traps, and therefore, transfer of holes from traps to the valence band takes place. When a pressure is applied on rare-earth doped  $Li_6Y(BO_3)_3$  phosphor mixed in an epoxy resin, initially the ML intensity increases with time,attains a peak value I<sub>m</sub> at a particular time t<sub>m</sub>, and further decreases with increase in time. After t<sub>m</sub>, the ML intensity decreases exponentially,initially at a faster rate which further slows down.

It has been observed that the ML intensity depends on the method of incorporation of impurity (Ce, Dy, Eu and Tb) in mixed phosphate system. On the basis of the descending order of total ML intensity, the samples can be arranged in the following order

 $Li_3PO_4 > LaPO_4 > Sr_5(PO_4)_3Cl > Li_2BaP_2O_7$ 

The ML intensity of the quenched samples has been found higher than that of the unquenched samples. At higher temperature the atoms of the lattice get disturbed. Due to quenching (quick cooling to room temperature) the ions/atoms do not get sufficient time to re-arrange themselves to their normal positions in the lattice, consequently more defect centres are created thereby more sites for ions after irradiation are available and the radiative recombination of these defects results higher luminescence efficiency in the quenched samples.

The peak ML intensity and total ML intensity of  $Li_3PO_4$ ,  $Li_2BaP_2O_7$ ,  $Sr_5(PO_4)_3Cl_1$ LaPO<sub>4</sub> phosphorinitially increase with increasing concentration of impurity doped (Ce, Dy, Eu and Tb), attain an optimum value then decrease with further increase in the concentration of impurity. However, time corresponding to the ML peak (t<sub>m</sub>) does not changes significantly with concentration of impurity doped. It is observed that  $Li_3PO_4$ sample has optimum ML efficiency for 1 mole % of Tb.

It is observed that the total ML intensity increases linearly with increasing mass of the piston and also with increasing mass of the sample. It is found that  $Sr_5(PO_4)_3Cldoped$  with 1 mole % Eu, quenched sample has lowest fading among LaPO<sub>4</sub> samples.

In the mechanism of ML, it may be speculated that during the fracture of the sample by the impact of piston, oppositely charged new surfaces are created and an intense electric field is produced near the crack tip. This electric field may cause the bending of valence band, conduction band and trapping levels, consequently tunneling of holes from the holecentres to valence band may take place.